# K-2 Six Traits Assessment for Beginning Writers Continuum of Developmental Writing

1 PRE-EMERGING	2 EMERGING	3 BEGINNING	4 DEVELOPING	5 EXTENDING
IDEAS Uses scribbles for writing Dictates labels or a story Shapes that look like letters Line forms that imitate text Writes letters randomly Drawing conveys meaning	IDEAS Some recognizable words present Labels pictures Uses drawings that show detail Pictures are supported by some words	<ul> <li><b>IDEAS</b> <ul> <li>Attempts a story or to make a point</li> <li>Illustration supports the writing</li> <li>Meaning of the general idea is recognizable/understandable</li> <li>Some ideas clear but some are still fuzzy</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li><b>IDEAS</b> <ul> <li>Writing tells a story or makes a point</li> <li>Illustration (if present) enhances the writing</li> <li>Idea is generally on topic</li> <li>Details are present but not developed (lists)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>IDEAS</li> <li>Presents a fresh/original idea</li> <li>Topic is narrowed and focused</li> <li>Develops one clear, main idea</li> <li>Uses interesting, important details for support.</li> <li>Writer understands topic well</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>ORGANIZATION </li> <li>Ability to order or group not yet present </li> <li>No sense of beginning or end </li> <li>Connections between ideas are confusing </li> </ul>	ORGANIZATIONNo title (if requested)Experiments with beginningsBegins to group like words/picturesTransitions or evidence of sequencing are haphazard	ORGANIZATIONA title is present (if requested)Limited transitions presentBeginning but no ending except "The End"Attempts at sequencing and transitions	ORGANIZATIONAn appropriate title is present(if requested)Attempts transitions fromBeginning works well andattempts an endingLogical sequencingKey ideas begin to surface	ORGANIZATIONAn original title is present (if requested)Transitions connect main ideasStory lead is evidentAn effective ending is triedEasy to followImportant ideas stand out
<ul> <li>VOICE</li> <li>Communicates feeling with size, color, shape, line in drawing or letter imitation</li> <li>Work is similar to everyone else's</li> <li>Awareness of audience not present</li> <li>Drawing is simple and generic and does not use details to differentiate characters</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>VOICE</li> <li>Hints of voice present in words and phrases</li> <li>Looks different from most others</li> <li>Energy/mood is present</li> <li>Audience is fuzzy – could be anybody, anywhere</li> </ul>	<ul> <li><b>VOICE</b> <ul> <li>Expresses some predictable feelings</li> <li>Repetition of familiar ideas reduces energy</li> <li>Awareness that the writing will be read by someone else</li> <li>Reader has limited connection to writer</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>VOICE</li> <li>Writing is individual and expressive</li> <li>Individual perspective becomes evident</li> <li>Writes to convey a story or idea to the reader</li> <li>Attempts non-standard point of view</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>VOICE</li> <li>Uses text to elicit a variety of emotions</li> <li>Takes some risks to say more than what is expected</li> <li>Point of view is evident</li> <li>Writes with a clear sense of audience</li> <li>Cares deeply about the topic</li> </ul>

August 2004 - Adapted from Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory, Portland, Oregon

# School District of Fort Atkinson

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PRE-EMERGING WORD CHOICE	EMERGING WORD CHOICE	BEGINNING WORD CHOICE	DEVELOPING WORD CHOICE	EXTENDING WORD CHOICE
<ul> <li>Word Chorce</li> <li>Writes letters in strings</li> <li>Imitates word patterns</li> <li>Pictures stand for words and phrases</li> <li>Copies environmental print</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> Recognizable words</li> <li> Environmental words used correctly</li> <li> Attempts at phrases</li> <li> Functional language</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>General or ordinary words</li> <li>Attempts new words but they don't always fit</li> <li>Settles for the word or phrase that "will do"</li> <li>Big words used only to impress reader</li> <li>Relies on slang, clichés, or repetition</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uses favorite words correctly</li> <li>Experiments with new and different words with some success</li> <li>Tries to use words for specificity</li> <li>Attempts to use descriptive words to create images</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> Everyday words used well</li> <li> Precise, accurate, fresh, original words</li> <li> Creates vivid images in a natural way</li> <li> Avoids repetition, clichés or vague language</li> <li> Attempts at figurative language</li> </ul>
SENTENCE FLUENCY Mimics letters and words across the page Words stand alone Patterns for sentences not in evidence Sentence sense not yet present Dictates sentence to go with picture	SENTENCE FLUENCYStrings words together into phrasesAttempts simple sentencesShort, repetitive sentence patternsDialogue present but not understandable	SENTENCE FLUENCYUses simple sentencesSentences tend to begin the sameExperiments with other sentence patternsReader may have to reread to follow the meaningDialogue present but needs interpretation	SENTENCE FLUENCY Simple and compound sentences present and effective Attempts complex sentences Not all sentences begin the same Sections of writing have rhythm and flow	<ul> <li>SENTENCE FLUENCY <ul> <li>Consistently uses sentence variety</li> <li>Sentence structure is correct and creative</li> <li>Variety of sentence beginnings</li> <li>Natural rhythm, cadence and flow</li> <li>Sentences have texture which clarify the important idea</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul> <li>CONVENTIONS </li> <li>Writes letter strings (pre phonetic: dmRxzz) </li> <li>Attempts to create standard letters </li> <li>Inconsistently uses spacing of words, letters, symbols or pictures </li> <li>Inconsistently writes left to right </li> <li>Inconsistently writes top/down </li> <li>Punctuation, capitalization etc. not making sense, yet </li> <li>Student interpretation needed to understand text/pictures </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>CONVENTIONS </li> <li>Attempts semi-phonetic spelling (MTR, UM, KD, etc.) </li> <li>Uses mixed upper and lower case letters </li> <li>Uses spaces between letters and words </li> <li>Consistently writes left to right </li> <li>Consistently makes effective use of top to bottom spacing </li> <li>Random punctuation </li> <li>Nonstandard grammar is common </li> </ul>	CONVENTIONSUses phonetic spelling(MOSTR, HUMN, KLOSD, etc.) on personal wordsSpelling of high frequency words still spottyUses capitals at the beginning of sentencesUsually uses end punctuation correctly (.!?)Experiments with other punctuationAttempts standard grammar	<ul> <li>CONVENTIONS </li> <li>Transitional spelling on less frequent words (MONSTUR, HUMUN, CLOSSED, etc.)</li> <li>Spelling of high frequency words usually correct</li> <li>Capitals at the beginning of sentences and variable use on proper nouns</li> <li>End punctuation is correct (.!?) and other punctuation is attempted (such as commas)</li> <li>Noun/pronoun agreement, verb tenses, subject/verb agreement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>CONVENTIONS</li> <li>High frequency words are spelled correctly and very close on other words</li> <li>Capitals used for obvious proper nouns as well as sentence beginnings</li> <li>Basic punctuation is used correctly and/or creatively</li> <li>Shows control over standard grammar</li> </ul>

## NOT READY FOR PRIMARY SIX TRAITS ASSESSMENT

### **IDEAS**

- \_\_\_ Random scribbles
- \_\_\_ No dictation
- \_\_\_ Shapes that look like letters
- \_\_\_ Not assessable

### WORD CHOICE

\_\_\_\_ Writes letter string(s), shapes, or scribbles that do not make sense to the reader

SENTENCE FLUENCY

\_\_\_ Not assessable

### ORGANIZATION

#### \_\_\_ Randomly scribbles on page

- \_\_\_\_ Randomly fills page with pictures
- No sense of left to right, top to bottom, in their scribbles
- \_\_\_\_\_ Ability to order or group not yet present
- \_\_\_ Not assessable

#### VOICE

\_\_\_\_ No meaning or feeling present (Random scribbles, may use one color)

## CONVENTIONS

\_\_\_\_ Uses no recognizable conventions yet

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